

#### THE BATTERY-FREE REVOLUTION

MAN YUE TECH

#### LCC LITHIUM CARBON CAPACITOR

ADVANCEMENTS IN ENERGY STORAGE AND POWER SOLUTIONS

# Any Battery-Free Solutions?

# LCC is the answer!









# What is LCC - Lithium Carbon Capacitor?

LCC is a type of asymmetric super capacitor. Its negative electrode uses activated carbon same as EDLC. Its positive electrode uses activated carbon and metallic element.

Achieving the highest energy-density among all kind of capacitors, LCC combines perfectly the advantages of a battery (high energy density and high voltage) and a capacitor (quick charge/discharge, wide operating-temperature range, high power density, long lifetime, low self-discharge, safe & eco friendly).

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# What is LCC - Lithium Carbon Capacitor?

### What is LCC

- Asymmetric supercapacitor
- Combines features of a battery and capacitor
- Offers superior energy-density

#### **LCC Electrodes**

Conductive Polymer

Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors

- Negative electrode: Activated carbon (similar to EDLC)
- Positive electrode: Activated carbon and metallic element

X-CON<sup>®</sup> XLPC<sup>®</sup> ANGA POW<sup>®</sup>

### LCC Advantages

- Combines the advantages of a battery and a capacitor
- High energy density
- High voltage
- Quick charge/discharge  $\bullet$
- Wide operating-temperature range

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- High power density
- Long lifetime
- Low self-discharge •
- Safe & eco-friendly

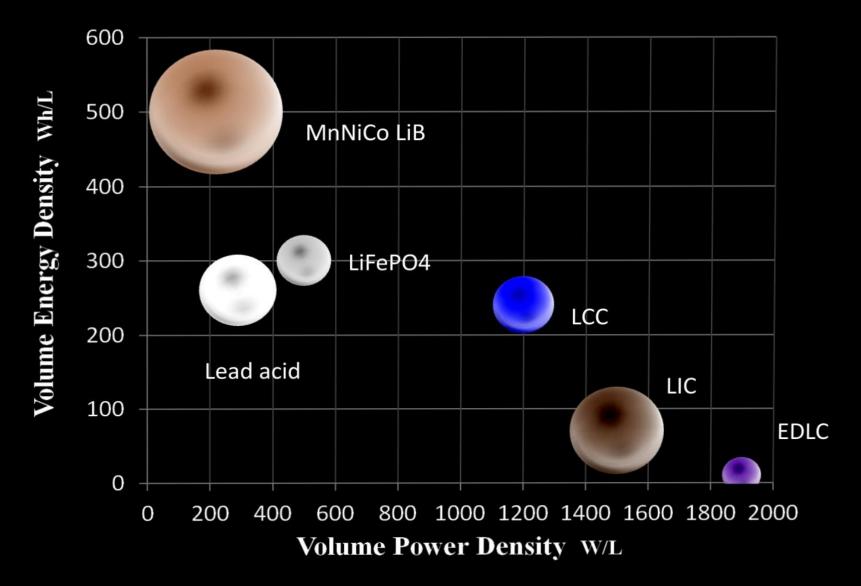
# **Performance Comparison**

	1	Batteries		Capacitors				
Item	LIB MnNiCo	LFP LiFePO4	Lead Acid	LCC	LIC	EDLC		
Energy Density (Wh/kg)	200-250	120-150	40	80-120	25	5		
Safety	Extremely Low	Low	Commonly	High	High	Extremely High		
Life Cycle	500	3,000-4,000	500	50,000	500,000	1,000,000		
Voltage Range	3.0-4.2V	3.0-4.2V	1.7-2.1V	2.5-4.2V	2.2-3.8V	0-2.7V		
<b>Charging Current</b>	lC	lC	0.2C	<b>20-30</b> C	50-100C	100-200C		
Discharge Current	lC	1-2C	lC	<b>20-30</b> C	50-100C	100-200C		
Peak Current	2C	5C	5-8C	<b>50C</b>	100C	500C		
Charging Temperature	+5-+45°C	+5-+45°C	+5-+45°C	-40-+70°C	-30-+70°C	-40-+70°C		
<b>Operating Temperature</b>	-20-+60°C	-20-+60°C	-20-+60°C	-40-+70°C	-30-+70°C	-40-+70°C		

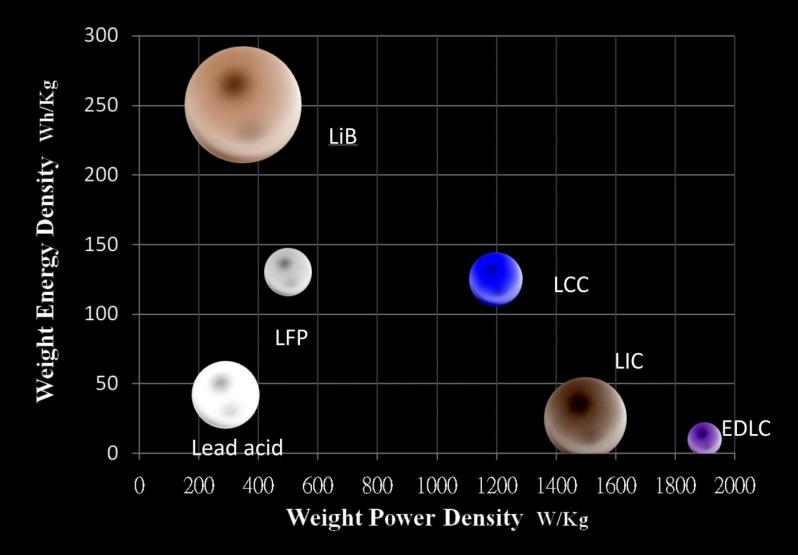




#### **Comparison LCC with other batteries and capacitors**



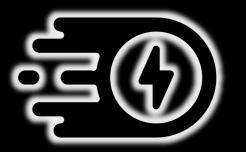
#### **Comparison LCC with other batteries and capacitors**



# **Excellent Performance of LCC**



# **Excellent Energy Storage Device**



## **Quick Charge**

*50 times quicker* than Li-ion Battery & *250 times quicker* than Lead Acid Battery



#### High Standard of Safety

Non-Flammable and no explosion during puncture & short-circuit



## Long Lifespan

Can be fully charged & discharged for *50,000 times*. Used over 10 years possible







# **Excellent Performance of LCC**



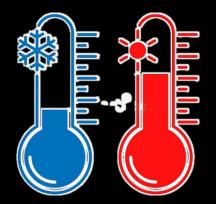
### High Torque & High Power Output

Guarantee powerful acceleration & uphill performance



#### Low Cost

Insignificant degradation Low maintenance Cost Low total cost



#### Wide Operating Temp Range

Normal operation under very Low/high temp. (-40~+70°C)





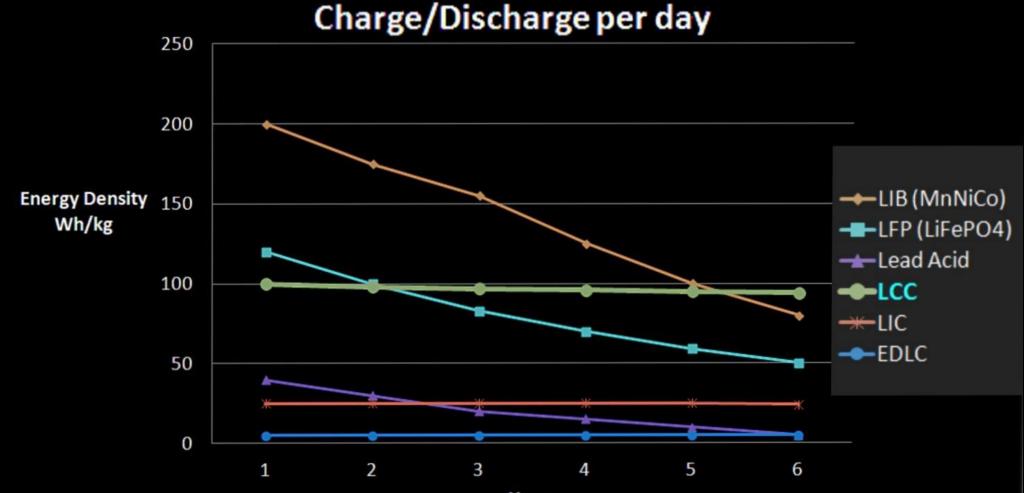
No toxic heavy metals e.g. Pb, Cd, Hg RoHS Compliant





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# **Degradation of Different Types of Battery vs LCC**



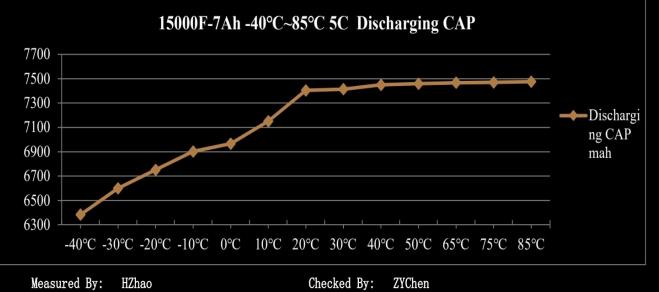
Years

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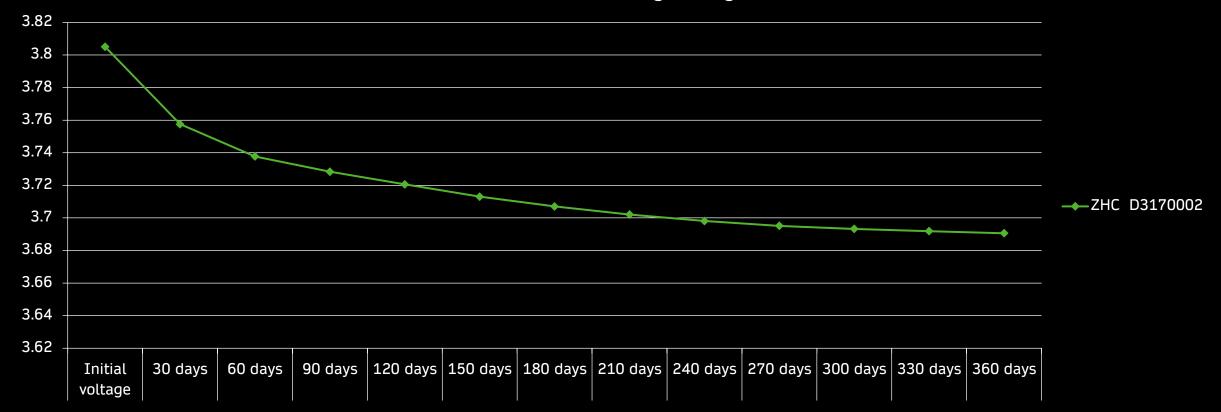


	15000F-7Ah Different Temperature Test Report														
Test purpose	est the discharging characteristics in high & low temperatures														
Test No.	ZHD	Spec	15000	F-7Ah	Size	130*65*13	Test date	2024	1.2.26	Test ins	truments	Capacitance tester, high & low temperature test box			
Batch #	/	Temperature	-40~	85℃	test voltage	4.2V	Test item	characteristics test at high & low temperatures Test ratio, current		5C 35A					
Method First, test the discharge capacitance of the product at room temperature, and then let it stand for 12 hours at the set temperature before testing the discharge capacitance of the product (test conditions: charging 4.2V, constant voltage for 30 minutes, discharging 2.5V, charging and discharging current 35A)															
temp Initial CAP -40°C CAP -30°C CAP			-30°C CAP	-20°C CAP	-10°C CAP	-0°C CAP	10°C CAP	20°C CAP	30°C CAP	40°C CAP	50°C CAP	65℃ CAP	75℃ CAP	85℃ CAP	
ZHD-450	Discharging CAP(F)	7405.3	6383.2	6600.2	6750.7	6902.7	6966.6	7150.9	7405.3	7414.8	7450.5	7459.4	7468.1	7471.2	7475.5
ZHD-450	Discharging efficiency	100%	86.20%	89.10%	91.20%	93.20%	94.10%	96.60%	100%	100.10%	100.60%	100.70%	100.80%	100.89%	100.95%



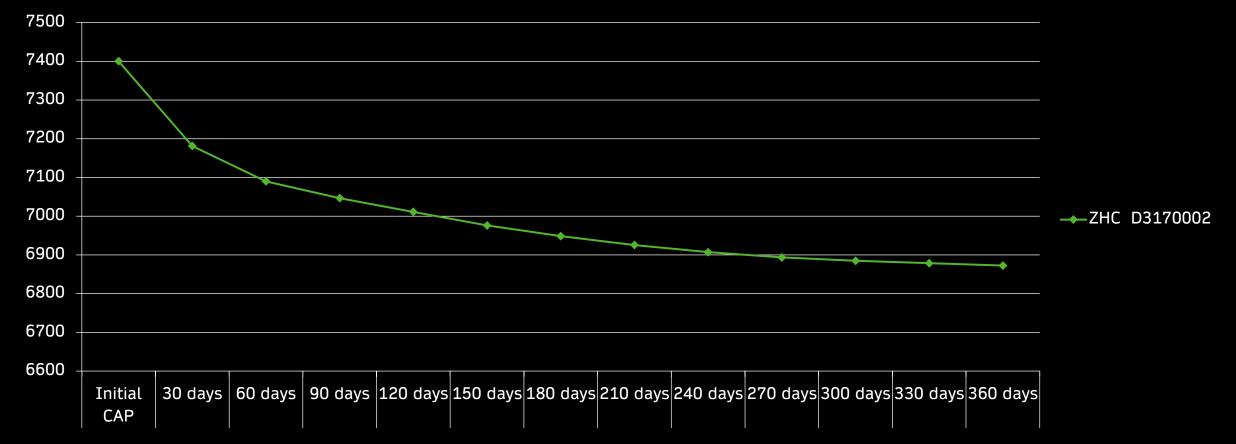
	Self-discharge voltage test data												
	Initial voltage	30 days	60 days	90 days	120 days	150 days	180 days	210 days	240 days	270 days	300 days	330 days	360 days
ZHC D3170 002	3.805	3.75751	3.73771	3.72834	3.72061	3.71304	3.70705	3.70207	3.69809	3.69512	3.69326	3.69189	3.69057

ZHC 7000F Self-discharge voltage data

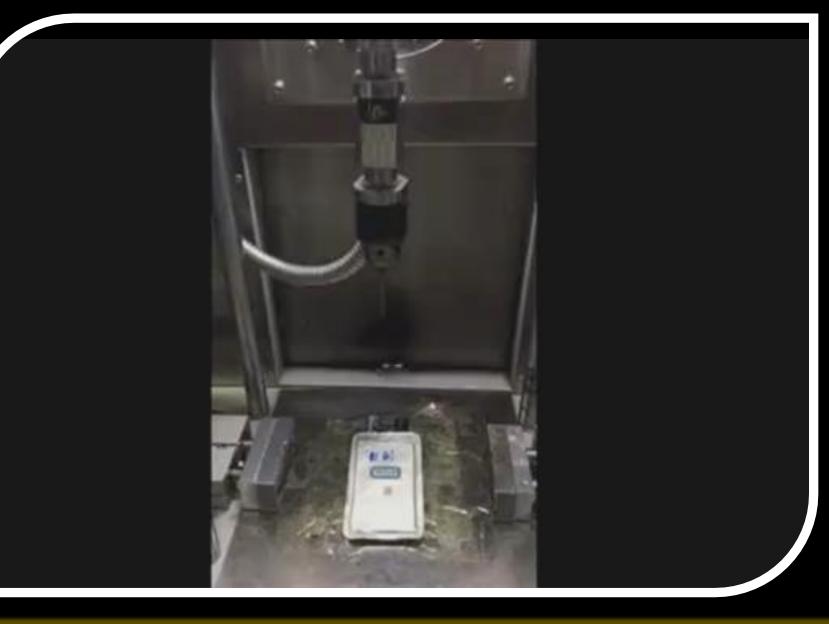


	Storage capacitance retention data												
mAh	Initial CAP	30 days	60 days	90 days	120 days	150 days	180 days	210 days	240 days	270 days	300 days	330 days	360 days
ZHC D31700 02	7400.1	7181.1	7089.8	7046.6	7010.9	6976.1	6948.4	6925.5	6907	6893.4	6884.8	6878.5	6872.4

**ZHC** 7000F Storage capacitance retention rate



### Safety Performance









# **Available Form Factors**



**Cell Type** 

**Pouch Pack** 

Tailor-made Modules

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# **LCC Applications: Battery-Free Keyboard and Mouse**

### **Advantages:**

- Long life time, no more battery replacement
- **Eco-friendly**
- Up to 3 months usage duration without degration
- Super Quick Charge in less than lomins

X-CON<sup>®</sup> XLPC<sup>®</sup> ANGA POW<sup>®</sup>

• Low Long-term cost

Conductive Polymer

Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors



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# LCC Applications: E-Bike

### Advantages:

Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors

- Super Quick Charge
- High power for acceleration or hill climbing
- Applying Kinetic Energy Recovery System by excellent recharge
- Possibilty reduce 48V motor to lower voltage i.e. 24V by increase output current

X-CON® XLPC® ANGA POW®

• High Standard of Safety

Aluminum Solid Capacitors



產品規格 容量: 250WH 放電倍率: 10C 充電時間: 10分鐘



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# LCC Applications: Low speed Vehicles/robotic vehicles Advantages:

- High Standard of Safety
- Super Quick Charge
- High Power Output (Max. 50C)
- Long Lifetime
- Eco-friendly





Golf Car

Sightseeing Car







# Comparison between LIB/LFP to LCC

#### LIB/LFP

- LCC
- e.g. Charging 2H working 10H
- Working time 20H in 24hours
- More charger, more spare AGV, more spare battery for end of life
- Lower initial cost higher maintenance cost

- e.g. charging 5mins, working 3H
- Working time 23 hours, only less than 40mins charging in 24 hours
- Less charger required
- Longer life time > lower cost
- Able to work under low temperature
- Safe



# LCC Applications: Engine/motor starter

### Advantages:

- High Standard of Safety
- High power output( up to 1000A)
- High power density > small in size
- Super quick charge
- Long Lifetime
- Eco-friendly

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# LCC Applications: New Energy Vehicles

### Advantages:

- Green Technology Adoption
- Energy Efficiency
- Innovative Charging System
- Powerful Performance
- Longer Cycle Life
- Safety Measures



#### **New Energy Ferry**





# LCC Applications: New Energy Vehicles

### Advantages:

- Energy Efficiency and Recovery
- Reduced Emissions
- Longer lifespan and better reliability
- Safety and Environmental Friendliness



#### Locomotive





## LCC Applications: Elevator Automatic Rescue & Energy Saving Device

### Advantages:

- Energy Saving (~40%)
- Emergency Backup Power upon Power System Failure
- Emergency Level (go to the nearest level when power shut down)







## **LCC Applications: Backup Power**

# Applications

• UPS

Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors

- Telecommunication & Communication Base Station Advantages:
- High Standard of Safety
- Fast reaction in minutes with high power  $\bullet$
- Quick charge
- Significant Reduction of Maintenance cost ightarrow

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Long Lifetime 9

Conductive Polymer





# LCC Applications: Energy storage in Peak assist grid system

### Advantages:

- High Standard of Safety
- High Power Output
- Long Lifetime
- No Degration

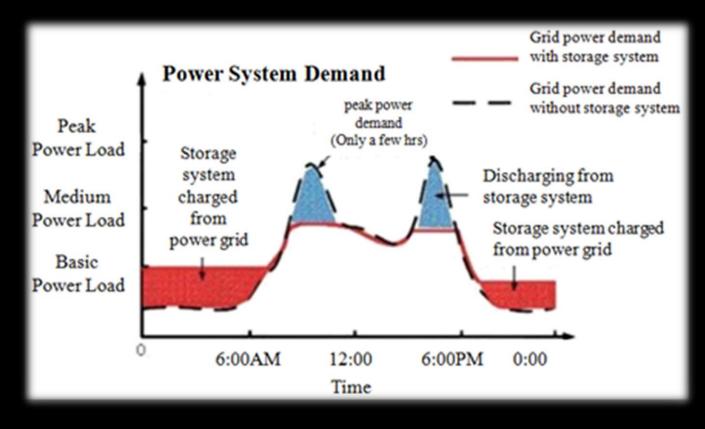
Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors

• Peak Shaving in minutes with high power

X-CON® XI.PC® ANGA POW®

• Significant Reduction of Maintenance Cost

Conductive Polymer Aluminum Solid Capacitors



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**LCC Applications: Power amplifier** for heavy duty equipment

### **Advantages:**

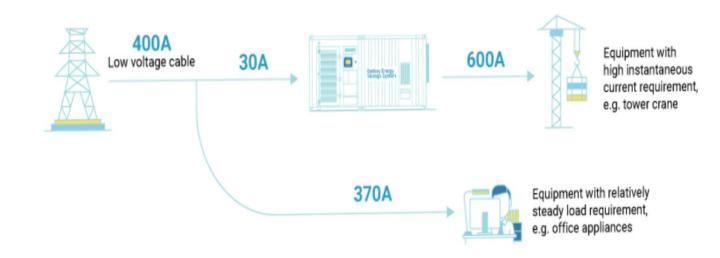
- Significant cost reduction
- Replacing Diesel Generator
- High Power Output ightarrow
- Long Lifetime without ightarrowdegradation

Conductive Polymer

Aluminum Solid Capacitors

**KERS** efficient 

Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors





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# Cycle life vs SOC example

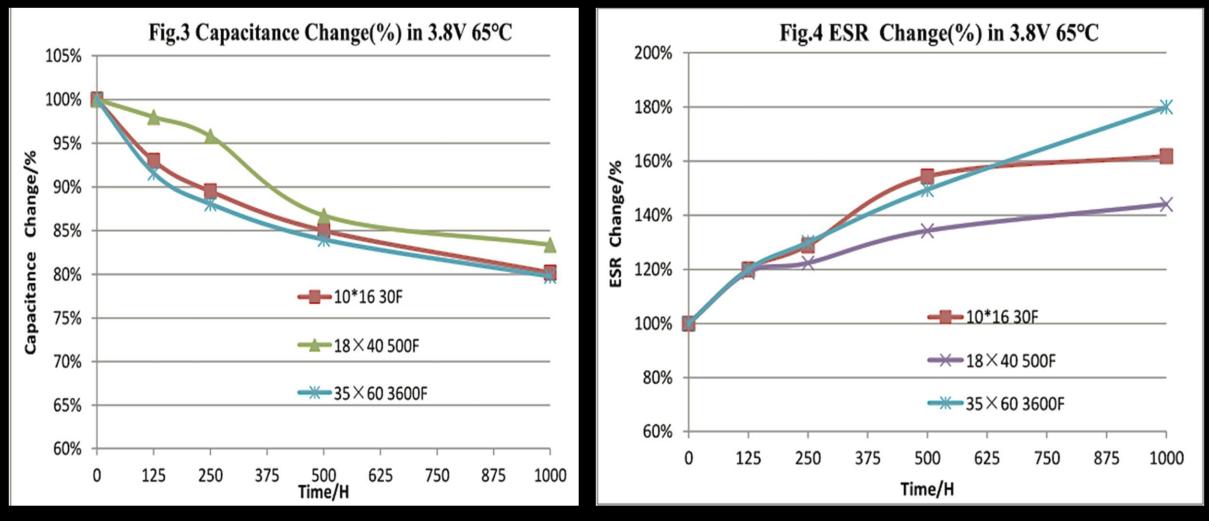
	A	В	С	D
1	Max voltage	Min voltage	SOC	Cycles
2	29.0	17.5	100%	10K
3	29.0	18.7	90%	40K
4	29.0	19.8	80%	70K
5	29.0	21.0	70%	100K
6	29.0	22.1	60%	130K
7	29.0	23.3	50%	170K
8	29.0	24.4	40%	200K
9	29.0	25.6	30%	230K
10	29.0	26.7	20%	250K
11	29.0	27.9	10%	300K
12	25.0	23.0		1000K

# LCC charge & discharge curve



### **Endurance & ESR**

#### Endurance @5.8V 65°C



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